NOVEMBER/DECEMBER 2023

CBC41 — PLANT BIOCHEMISTRY

Time: Three hours Maximum: 75 marks

SECTION A — $(10 \times 2 = 20 \text{ marks})$

Answer ALL questions.

1. Define calvin cycle.

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- 2. Explain the importance of chloroplast.
- 3. What are phytochemicals?
- 4. Outline the types of auxins.
- 5. List the names of nodule forming bacteria.
- 6. Explain the role of Nitrate reductase.
- 7. How does stresses affect plants?
- 8. Outline the effects of mycotoxins.
- 9. Show the sources of ROS on plants.
- 10. Summarize the importance of catalase.

SECTION B — $(5 \times 5 = 25 \text{ marks})$

Answer ALL the questions.

11. (a) Identify the components of chloroplast.

Or

- (b) Analyse the importance of Z scheme.
- 12. (a) Organize the functions of gibberellins.

Or

- (b) Examine the importance of auxin in plants.
- 13. (a) Organize the steps involved incorporation of ammonia in to plants.

Or

- (b) Analyze the events in nitrogen cycle.
- 14. (a) Organize the effects of salinity on plants.

Or

- (b) Examine the role of phytohemagglutinins briefly.
- 15. (a) Identify the effects of ROS in plants.

Or

(b) Analyze the role of Vitamin C and E in neutralizing oxidants.

Answer any THREE questions.

- 16. Explain photorespiration in detail.
- 17. Deduce the importance of Auxins with their structure.
- 18. Explain the steps involved in nitrogen fixation.
- 19. Elaborate the stress due to heavy metals in plants.
- 20. Discuss about enzymatic antioxidants. How do they help in neutralizing free radicals?

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